

A framework to define Imagination in STEM

Across literature on STEM practice and STEM education, definitions of "imagination" vary in a number of ways. The visual tool below presents a way to organize the characteristics of these definitions along three dimensions: **essence**, **ways of thinking**, and **context**. Using this framework, you can build definitions of imagination relevant to your work (see page 2).

ESSENCE How imagination is characterized/ what it is	WAYS OF THINKING Cognitive, physical, social, and emotional processes involved in imagination		CONTEXT Contexts towards which imagination is focused, or in which it emerges
Activity Ability Capacity Faculty Foresight Process Trait Way of thinking	Associating Creating Creativity Embodying Empathizing Feeling Forming concepts Futures thinking Hypothesizing Innovating Mental practice Moral thinking Navigating inconsistency Noticing	Organizing Playing Perspective taking Possibilities thinking Problem solving Prototyping Reflecting Representing Reproducing Self-identifying Speculating Transforming Understanding Visualizing Wondering	Within the self In relation to others In relation to what is present to the senses In relation to what is present in reality In relation to past, present, future In narrative contexts In play scenarios

COMMON DEFINITIONS OF IMAGINATION

Ability	TO	Visualize	In relation to what is present to the senses.
Activity	OF	Possibilities Thinking	In relation to past, present, future.
Capacity	FOR	Creativity	In relation to what is present in reality.

Build your own definitions

Use the tool below to build definitions of imagination relevant to your work.

DIMENSIONS

Write in your favorite terms from page 1 or add in your own.

ESSENCE	WAYS OF THINKING	CONTEXT

COMBINATIONS

Write in your own combination of terms (the top line is an example of a combination for reference).

Example Combination	Ability	TO	Visualize	In relation to what is present in reality
Write your own				



This resource was adapted from materials created for the Unpacking the STEM Imagination convening hosted by the Museum of Science, Boston (September 2021). This material was developed by the Museum of Science, Boston, with support from the National Science Foundation under Award #DRL 1906899. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Foundation. Contact Sarah May (smay@mos.org) with any inquiries.