# WESTSIDE SCIENCE CLUB AND CCI SOLAR FUELS

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# **OVERVIEW**

From August 2012 to July 2014, CCI Solar Fuels developed an ISE program with Westside Science Club (WSSC), Wildwood High School, & LA Makerspace, focusing on: 1) providing hands-on inquiry-based learning experiences for under-resourced children aged 8–14 in the Venice neighborhood of Los Angeles; 2) chemistry and STEM topics related to CCI Solar Fuels; and 3) professional development for effective communication of science to the public.

This successful program model will be replicated with Kidspace Museum in Pasadena, CA.

#### WESTSIDE SCIENCE CLUB

- Started July 2008 by Ben Dickow
- Offers ISE for kids aged 8-14 in Venice, CA low-income housing communities
- CCI Solar Fuels partnership expanded opportunities and resources
- Typically 4-10 kids attend each session of a core group of 17

#### **CLUB SESSIONS**

- 2 hour sessions held on alternate Saturdays from 10am-12pm in community room of a low-income housing unit
- Attended by up to 17 WSSC kids, Ben Dickow, 3-4 Wildwood high-school mentors, Levi Simmons, and 2-3 researchers and outreach professionals from Caltech
- Involved hands-on activities, discussions, and social interaction between adults and kids
- While attendance was not mandatory, a core group attended regularly resulting in long-term connections between program participants



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- NSF Center for Chemical Innovation focusing on solar fuels research
- Two pre-existing outreach projects SEAL and Juice from Juice targeting high school and college students
- Collaboration with WSSC targets a younger elementarymiddle school audience
- First year had 2 postdocs as leaders, second year had a postdoc and 2 grad students

# **PROGRAM COMPONENTS**

### **LESSON DEVELOPMENT**

- Activities were largely drawn from chemistry concepts for high school and university students, modified for the younger audience
- exposure to cutting-edge methanol fuel cell technology • Year 1 – 15 standalone sessions about solar energy, color ReDiscover Center: this makerspace gave unlimited, free spectrum, dyes, semi-conductors, etc. used to demonstrate materials and resources to build robots core principles behind solar energy and fuels
- Santa Monica Aquarium: learnt about CO<sub>2</sub> ocean acidification • Year 2 - broadened to more general STEM concepts lasting and its effect on marine life 3-4 sessions to explore their curiosity on projects ranging from • Shell Hydrogen Filling Station: introduced the concept of biopolymers to batteries
- Ideas drawn from DIY activities in ISE and 'maker' movement

# **SUCCESS MATRIX**

|                      | Category   | Status |  |
|----------------------|--|--------|--|
| Overarching<br>goals | Establish strong<br>partnership between<br>WSSC, CCI Solar<br>Fuels, and Wildwood<br>Develop and deliver<br>outreach activities for<br>pre-high school<br>audiences<br>Build a collaborative<br>"makerspace" |        |  |
| Tasks                | Juice from Juice   | ~      |  |
|                      | Field trips  | ~      |  |
|                      | Build cheap<br>opensource<br>potentiostat for<br>"makerspace" and<br>ISE   | ~      |  |
|                      | Distribute<br>electrochemistry<br>tools to hobby<br>science and<br>engineering<br>communities  | ~      |  |
| Skill                | Develop peer<br>mentoring skills of<br>HS students   | ~      |  |
| Development          | Enhance public<br>communication skills<br>of CCI scientists  | ~      |  |

- time adjustment
- a love of science









## WILDWOOD SCHOOL

High school students from Wildwood School in Santa Monica, CA acted as "near-peer" mentors for the WSSC kids First year cohort was 3 seniors + 1 junior with varying degrees of experience working with 3<sup>rd</sup>-8<sup>th</sup> grade students Second year cohort was 4 sophomores, all experienced in SEAL and interested in outreach

Science teacher Levi Simons helped recruit students and develop club activities

#### FIELD TRIPS

- Caltech: introduced WSSC kids to a top-tier university, and gave access to specialized equipment and materials
- USC: tour of the Loker Hydrocarbon Research Institute and
- hydrogen cars, and future transportation

# CHALLENGES

• Evaluation was difficult due to small size of the club, variable attendance, turnover in mentors from Caltech and Wildwood, and low response rate • Meshing schedules and operational styles from three partners needed

# **EVALUATION**

• WSSC kids retained knowledge of solar fuels technology and maintained

• HS student mentors reported a valuable experience volunteering • CCI scientists gained experience communicating to non-technical audiences & developed teaching skills

Workshops offered at Caltech and CCI Solar Fuels annual meeting, Offered opportunities for CCI Solar Fuels scientists about

science communication, ISE, and STEM education Facilitated by Ben Dickow, Kim Burtnyk • Caltech postdoctoral associate Shu Hu spoke about his research and ISE experiences at Wildwood School science night

### LA MAKERSPACE

• LAM is a community space with shared resources to explore, create, invent and learn through DIY and citizen science Established by Levi Simmons in 2012, housed in the Pio Pico branch of the Los Angeles Public Library

• Two of the initial projects were SEAL and Juice from Juice developed by CCI Solar Fuels

#### **PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**



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